

ABOUT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is a part of the Health and Retirement Study. We greatly value your past participation in the HRS, and we hope that you will find this questionnaire interesting to complete. As always, your answers are extremely important to us. Please remember that your participation is *voluntary* and that you may skip over any questions that you would prefer not to answer.

A Department of Health and Human Services Certificate of Confidentiality covers this research in order to help ensure your privacy. This certificate can help protect the investigators from being forced to release any research information that identifies you. Please note that we must report credible evidence of serious harm or abuse to any person to the authorities, but this questionnaire does not ask any questions about such topics.

FILLING OUT THIS QUESTIONNAIRE

It is very important that the questions be answered by the person to whom the questionnaire is addressed (or by someone who knows this person well enough to answer the questions instead, if the addressee is unable to complete the questionnaire alone). At the end of this questionnaire, please record in the space provided the name of the person who completed the questions.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please feel free to call us at

1-866-611-6476

THANK YOU!



Conducted by: The Survey Research Center at the University of Michigan.

Sponsored by: The Social Security Administration and the National Institute on Aging.

PLEASE ANSWER THE QUESTIONS BY:

Marking a box like this:

Or writing an answer on a line like this: Answer

Sometimes you will find an instruction telling you which questions to answer next like this:

_____ Yes

No → Go to A13 on page 3.

Please use a #2 pencil or black ballpoint pen.

Section A:

In the first part of this questionnaire section, we ask you to estimate how much time you spent doing various activities during the last week. For each activity, please tell us the number of hours you spent doing that activity. If you haven't done that activity at all in the last week, then mark the "0 hours" box to the right. If you spent less than an hour doing an activity, tell us how much of an hour you did spend (such as $\frac{3}{4}$ or $\frac{1}{2}$).

PLEASE NOTE:

- Sometimes people do more than one activity at a time -- for example, listening to music while preparing a meal. That is, one hour of listening to music while preparing a meal would count as one hour of *listening to music* and also one hour of *preparing meals*.
- Similarly, one behavior might represent more than one activity included in the list. For example, e-mailing friends is both *using the computer* and *communicating with friends*. Record that time for both of the activities.
- Please include the time you spent traveling to and from an activity when estimating the amount of time spent on that activity.
- We realize that last week or last month might have been unusual, and that your answers may not reflect your typical activity patterns. It is important, however, to report the actual amount of time spent on each activity, rather than the usual amount.
- If you did not do an activity in the last week, please check the "0 hours" box.

How many hours did you actually spend **LAST WEEK...**

| | | Hours spent last week | | No time spent last week |
|------------|--|------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| A1 | Watching programs or movies/videos on TV, computers, etc. | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A2 | Reading newspapers or magazines | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A3 | Reading books | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A4 | Listening to music | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A5 | Sleeping and napping (including at night) | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A6 | Walking | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A7 | Participating in sports or other exercise activities | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A8 | Visiting in-person with friends, neighbors, or relatives | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A9 | Communicating by telephone, letters, e-mail, Facebook, Skype, or other media with friends, neighbors, or relatives | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A10 | Working for pay | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A11 | Using the computer | _____ hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |

| | | Hours spent last week | | No time spent last week |
|------------|--|------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| A12 | Praying or meditating | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A13 | House cleaning | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A14 | Washing, ironing, or mending clothes | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A15 | Yard work or gardening | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A16 | Shopping or running errands | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A17 | Preparing meals and cleaning up afterwards | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A18 | Personal grooming and hygiene, such as bathing and dressing | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A19 | Caring for pets | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A20 | Physically showing affection for others through hugging, kissing, etc. | <u> </u> hours last week | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |

Now think about the **LAST MONTH**. How many hours did you spend last month...

| | | Hours spent last month | | No time spent last month |
|--------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| A21 | Helping friends, neighbors, or relatives who did not live with you and did not pay you for the help | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A21.5 | Taking care of grandchildren | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A22 | Doing volunteer work for religious, educational, health-related, or other charitable organizations | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A23 | Attending religious services | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A24 | Attending meetings of clubs or religious groups | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A25 | Taking care of finances or investments, such as banking, paying bills, balancing the checkbook, doing taxes, etc. | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A26 | Treating or managing an existing medical condition of your own | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A27 | Playing cards or games, or solving puzzles | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A28 | Attending concerts, movies, or lectures, or visiting museums | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A29 | Singing or playing a musical instrument | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |

| | | Hours spent last month | | No time spent last month |
|------------|---|-------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------|
| A30 | Doing arts and crafts projects, including knitting, embroidery, or painting | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A31 | Doing home improvements, including painting, redecorating, or making home repairs | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A32 | Working on, maintaining, or cleaning your car(s) or vehicle(s) | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |
| A33 | Dining or eating outside the home (not related to business or work) | _____ hours last month | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> 0 hours |

A34. Thinking of your meals **last week**, how much time did you spend eating meals at home last week?

_____ Hours last week

A35. Please think of how much time you spend seeing doctors, nurses, therapists or other health care providers about your own health, or going to the pharmacy for your own medications. During the past year, about how much time did you spend on average on these activities, including travel time?

| | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| _____ hours per week | OR | _____ hours per month | OR | _____ hours last year |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------------------|

A36. Did you spend any time last week treating or managing the medical condition of another person?

- Yes → Go to question A36a
- No → Go to question A37

A36a. Who was that person? (Check all that apply.)

- spouse
- your child, stepchild or grandchild
- your parent, parent-in-law or grandparent
- other, specify _____

How many hours did you spend in total last week?
_____ Hours last week

A37. During the past year, about how much time did you spend on average paying or managing medical bills, including dealing with insurance claims? If you helped another person manage his or her bills or claims, please include that time.

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|
| _____ hours per week | OR | _____ hours per month | OR | _____ hours last year |
|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------------------|

A38. How many days in the last twelve months were you away from home on overnight trips related to business or work?

_____ Days

A39. How many days in the last twelve months were you away from home on overnight trips or vacations not related to business or work?

_____ Days

Now think about everything you do during waking hours:

A40. How often do you use your mind in what you do? (Check one.)

- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost all the time
- Uncertain, can't say

Now think about everything you do during waking hours:

A41. How often do you use your body in what you do? **(Check one.)**

- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost all the time
- Uncertain, can't say

A42. How often are your activities done with other people? **(Check one.)**

- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost all the time
- Uncertain, can't say

A43. How often do your activities benefit other people? **(Check one.)**

- Rarely
- Sometimes
- Often
- Almost all the time
- Uncertain, can't say

A44. Were the questions in Section A answered by the person to whom this questionnaire was addressed, or did someone else answer for that person? **(Check one.)**

- Yes, the questions were answered by the person to whom the questionnaire was addressed
- The questions were answered by that person's spouse or partner
- The questions were answered by that person's son or daughter
- The questions were answered by someone else: Please say if you are a relative, a friend, a care provider, or what: _____

A45. Approximately, how long did it take you to complete Section A?

_____ Minutes

End of Section A.

Section B:

We would like to know how families spend their income. If you think that somebody else in your household might be more knowledgeable about your household's spending, please ask that person to help you in answering these questions.

In this section, please record amounts in whole dollars (i.e., \$2157.00).

Please indicate whether your household made any of these purchases in the past 12 months:

- To the best of your ability, provide the purchase price.
- If you can't remember the exact amount, please give us your best estimate.

If you bought more than one item in a category:

- Please indicate the total amount you spent on all items in that category.
- Please include purchases by all members of your household, that is, by you or anyone living with you.

B1. In the past twelve months, has your household leased or purchased an automobile or truck? (If it was a lease, we are asking about new long-term leases.)

- Yes
 No → **Go to Question B2 on page 9**

If so, what was the make, model, year and price of the vehicle(s) you purchased or leased?

| | | | | | |
|----------|-------|-------|-------|--------------|--------------|
| (Car 1): | _____ | _____ | _____ | \$ _____ .00 | _____ |
| | Make | Model | Year | Price | New or used? |
| (Car 2): | _____ | _____ | _____ | \$ _____ .00 | _____ |
| | Make | Model | Year | Price | New or used? |
| (Car 3): | _____ | _____ | _____ | \$ _____ .00 | _____ |
| | Make | Model | Year | Price | New or used? |

B2. In the past twelve months, has your household purchased a refrigerator?

- Yes → About how much was the purchase price? \$_____.00
 No

B3. In the past twelve months, has your household purchased a washing machine and/or dryer?

- Yes → About how much was the purchase price? \$_____.00
 No

B4. In the past twelve months, has your household purchased a dishwasher?

- Yes → About how much was the purchase price? \$_____.00
 No

B5. In the past twelve months, has your household purchased a television?

- Yes → About how much was the purchase price? \$_____.00
 No

B6. In the past twelve months, has your household purchased a computer/laptop/tablet?

- Yes → About how much was the purchase price? \$_____.00
 No

We'd also like you to provide your best estimate of your household spending for the following categories. For the items on this page, please enter your annual cost in the provided spaces in the column "Amount spent in last 12 months." If you did not spend money on a specific item or service in the last 12 months, then check the "No money spent on this in last 12 months" box.

| | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| B7 | Homeowner's or renter's insurance | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B8 | Property taxes | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B9 | Vehicle insurance | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B10 | Vehicle maintenance: parts, repairs, and servicing | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B11 | Health insurance: out-of-pocket, including Medicare supplemental insurance | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B12 | Trips and vacations: including transportation, accommodations, and recreational expenses on trips | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B13 | Home repairs and maintenance: materials your household bought directly | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

| | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|--|---|-----------|---|
| B14 | Home repairs and maintenance services: hiring costs including materials they provided | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B15 | Household furnishings and equipment: such as furniture, floor coverings, small appliances, miscellaneous household equipment | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B16 | Contributions to religious, educational, charitable, or political organizations | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B17 | Cash or gifts to family and friends outside your household: including alimony and child support payments | \$ _____ .00 | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

For the next set of items we have included two time periods so that you can estimate your spending in the way that is easiest for you for each category: the amount you spend on a monthly basis, OR the amount you spent in the last 12 months. For example, if it is easiest for you to think about what you spend on electricity in monthly terms, then please report how much you spent each month. If you did not spend money on a specific item or service in the last 12 months, then check the “No money spent on this in last 12 months” box.

| | | Amount spent monthly | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| B18 | Mortgage | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B19 | Rent | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B20 | Electricity | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B21 | Water | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B22 | Heating fuel for the home | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B23 | Telephone, cable, internet | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B24 | Car payments: interest & principal | \$ _____ .00 per month | OR | \$ _____ .00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

The next block has items that some people do not purchase on a regular basis. Please use the time period that best reflects your spending over the last 12 months to estimate what you actually spent.

For example:

- If your household’s spending on clothing in the last year was irregular or concentrated in just a few months then please report your best estimate of the total amount your household spent on clothing in the last 12 months.
- If your household’s spending on clothing was fairly evenly distributed over the year, then you can choose whether to report the average monthly amount or the total amount spent in the last 12 months, whichever you find easier.

Again, if you did not spend money on a specific item or service in the last 12 months, then check the “No money spent on this in last 12 months” box.

If you bought an item only occasionally or on an as-needed basis, then please give your best estimate of what you spent in the last 12 months.

| | | Amount spent monthly | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| B25 | Housekeeping supplies: cleaning and laundry products | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B26 | Housekeeping, dry cleaning and laundry services: hiring costs for housekeeping or home cleaning, and amount spent at dry cleaners and laundries | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B27 | Gardening and yard supplies: yard, lawn and garden products | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

| | | Amount spent monthly | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|---|----------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| B28 | Gardening and yard services: hiring costs including materials they provided | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B29 | Clothing and apparel: including footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B30 | Personal care products and services: including hair care, shaving and skin products, amount spent at hair dresser, manicure, etc. | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B31 | Prescription and nonprescription medications: out-of-pocket cost, not including what's covered by insurance | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B32 | Health care services: out-of-pocket cost of hospital care, doctor services, lab tests, eye, dental, and nursing home care | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

| | | Amount spent monthly | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|---|
| B33 | Medical supplies: out-of-pocket cost, not including what's covered by insurance | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B34 | Tickets to movies, sporting events, and performing arts | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B35 | Sports: including gym, exercise equipment such as bicycles, skis, boats, etc. | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B36 | Hobbies and leisure equipment: such as photography, stamps, reading materials, camping, etc. | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

For the items below we have included three time periods so that you can estimate your spending in the way that is easiest for you for each category. For example, if it is easiest for you to think about what your household spends in a usual week on food and beverages, then please enter the amount in the first column.

Again, if you did not spend money on a specific item or service in the last 12 months, then check the “No money spent on this in last 12 months” box. If you bought an item only occasionally or on an as-needed basis, then please give your best estimate of what you spent in the last 12 months.

| | Amount spent weekly | | Amount spent monthly | | Amount spent in last 12 months | | No money spent on this in last 12 months |
|--|---------------------|-----------|----------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|--|
| B37 Food and beverages: food and drinks, including alcoholic, that you buy in grocery or other stores | \$_____.00 per week | OR | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B38 Dining and/or drinking out: items in restaurants, cafes, and diners, including take-out food | \$_____.00 per week | OR | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |
| B39 Gasoline | \$_____.00 per week | OR | \$_____.00 per month | OR | \$_____.00 in last 12 months | OR | <input type="checkbox"/> \$0 |

B39.5 We have just asked you about purchases by all members of your household, that is, by you or anyone living with you.

INCLUDING YOURSELF, how many people are living in your household? _____

Now think of your household's TOTAL spending last year. Please do NOT include any money that you saved or that you invested, such as buying a house or financial investments.

Compare this amount spent with your total household after-tax income (i.e., income that remains after income taxes were paid or withheld). In your household income, include any earnings from work, any interest or dividends, any pension, annuity or Social Security income, and any other money that your household may have received.

B40. Last year, my household spent: (**Check one.**)

- More than its income → About how much more? \$ _____ .00
- Less than its income → About how much less? \$ _____ .00
- About the same as its income
- Uncertain, can't say

B41. How has your household’s spending changed over the past **two** years? Please think of what you typically spend, leaving out any unusual expenses. **(Check one.)**

| | | | | |
|--|---|--|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> It decreased a lot. | <input type="checkbox"/> It decreased a little. | <input type="checkbox"/> It stayed about the same. | <input type="checkbox"/> It increased a little. | <input type="checkbox"/> It increased a lot. |
| ↓ | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ | ↓ |
| Go to B42a | Go to B42a | Go to B43 on p. 19 | Go to B42b | Go to B42b |
| ↓ | ↓ | | ↓ | ↓ |

B42a. Why does your household (or you) spend less now? **(Check all that apply.)**

- We/I cannot afford to spend as much as we used to
- There are fewer persons in my household than two years ago
- To increase our savings
- We/I have reduced spending on some things because we get less enjoyment from them than we used to
- Some things we spend money on are cheaper now
- We no longer have to spend money on some things that we did two years ago (or we have to spend less than before)
- Due to COVID-19 we don’t feel safe doing some things or going places (e.g., stores, restaurants, transit)
- Other reasons: _____

B42b. Why does your household (or you) spend more now? **(Check all that apply.)**

- We/I can afford to spend more now
- There are more persons in my household than two years ago
- We/I are not saving as much
- We/I have increased spending on some things because we get more enjoyment from them than we used to
- Some things we spend money on are more expensive now
- We have to spend money on some things that we didn’t two years ago (or we have to spend more than before)
- Due to COVID-19 we buy different, more expensive things or services
- Other reasons: _____

B43. Overall, how satisfied are you with your present financial situation? **(Check one.)**

- Completely satisfied
- Very satisfied
- Somewhat satisfied
- Not very satisfied
- Not at all satisfied

B44. And compared to two years ago how satisfied are you with your present financial situation? **(Check one.)**

- Much more satisfied today than two years ago
- A little more satisfied
- About the same
- A little less satisfied
- Much less satisfied

B45. To what extent would you say is your household constrained in its spending? **(Check one.)**

- Very constrained (often we cannot afford to buy things we need)
- Somewhat constrained (we have to watch our spending, but can cover all basic needs)
- Hardly at all constrained (we can largely buy what we want)
- Not constrained (we do not have to worry about finances)

B46. Do you feel more financially constrained today than you did two years ago? **(Check one.)**

- A lot more constrained today
- Somewhat more constrained today
- Constrained about the same
- Somewhat less constrained today
- A lot less constrained today

B47. Sometimes people have positive surprises earlier in life that help their finances turn out better than expected. Did any of the following happen to you? (**Check all that apply.**)

- My salary or earnings were higher than expected
- My spouse made more money than expected
- I worked longer than expected
- My spouse worked longer than expected
- Household spending was lower than expected
- My/our investments or business performed well
- Received financial help from family
- Received an inheritance (self or spouse)
- Other (please specify _____)

OR

- No, none of these happened.

B48. Sometimes people have negative surprises earlier in life that cause their finances to turn out worse than expected. Did any of the following happen to you? (**Check all that apply.**)






- Bad health that affected the ability to work (self or spouse)
- Large unexpected health expenses (self or spouse)
- Unemployment (self or spouse)
- Retired too early (self or spouse)
- Salary or earnings were less than expected (self or spouse)
- My/our investments or business performed badly
- Needed to provide financial help to family members
- College costs (for kids or grandchildren) higher than expected
- Divorce or separation
- Death in the family
- Large expenses other than health or education expenses
- Other (please specify _____)

OR

- No, none of these happened.

**If you have reached age 60 or older, please continue to B49 on the next page.
Otherwise, go to B51 on page 22.**

B49. Please think back to when you were around 45 years old. Suppose you could redo your spending and saving from then to now, which of the following would you do? **(Check only one.)**

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Spend less and save more over the years? | <input type="checkbox"/> Spend and save about the same over the years? | <input type="checkbox"/> Spend more and save less over the years? |
|  Go to B49a  |  Go to B51 on p. 22 |  Go to B49b  |

| | |
|--|--|
| <p>B49a. How strongly do you wish you could redo your spending and saving?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all strongly <p>B50a. To save more you have to spend less. Which of the spending categories could you have possibly spent less on?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Housing <input type="checkbox"/> Food <input type="checkbox"/> Clothing <input type="checkbox"/> Appliances and home furnishings <input type="checkbox"/> Car <input type="checkbox"/> Vacation <input type="checkbox"/> Leisure (going/dining out, hobbies, etc) <input type="checkbox"/> Children’s education or other child-related expenses <input type="checkbox"/> Providing financial help <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> No way I/we could have cut spending. I/We could not have saved more. <p>OR/IN ADDITION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> I/we would have worked more or longer. | <p>B49b. How strongly do you wish you could redo your spending and saving?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Very strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Somewhat strongly <input type="checkbox"/> Not at all strongly <p>B50b. To save less you could have spent more. Which of the spending categories would you have spent more on?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> Housing <input type="checkbox"/> Food <input type="checkbox"/> Clothing <input type="checkbox"/> Appliances and home furnishings <input type="checkbox"/> Car <input type="checkbox"/> Vacation <input type="checkbox"/> Leisure (going/dining out, hobbies, etc) <input type="checkbox"/> Children’s education or other child-related expenses <input type="checkbox"/> Providing financial help <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____ <p>OR</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> I would not really have wanted to spend more after all. <p>OR/IN ADDITION</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="checkbox"/> I/we would have worked less or retired earlier. |
|--|--|

B51. We would like to understand more about spending in retirement. Are you retired?

Yes → Complete BOX A

No → Complete BOX B

BOX A – Retired:

a. How did your TOTAL spending change with retirement?

Stayed the same → Go to c

Increased

Decreased

b. By how much?

_____ %

c. For the items below, check (✓) whether the spending increased, decreased or stayed the same in retirement:

BOX B – Not Retired:

d. How do you expect your TOTAL spending to change with retirement?

Stay the same → Go to f

Increase

Decrease

e. By how much?

_____ %

f. For the items below, check (✓) whether you expect spending to increase, decrease or stay the same in retirement:

| B52. | Increase(d) | Decrease(d) | Stay(ed) the same |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| a. Trips, travel, or vacations | | | |
| b. Clothing | | | |
| c. Eating out / food and beverages | | | |
| d. New home, home repairs, or household items | | | |
| e. Entertainment, sports, and hobbies | | | |
| f. Automobile expenses | | | |

B53. What do you think are the chances that you will run out of money sometime in the future?

_____ % (Please enter a number between 0 and 100%)

B54. Were the questions in Section B answered by the person to whom this questionnaire was addressed, or did someone else answer for that person? (**Check one.**)

- Yes, the questions were answered by the person to whom the questionnaire was addressed
- The questions were answered by that person's spouse or partner
- The questions were answered by that person's son or daughter
- The questions were answered by someone else: Please say if you are a relative, a friend, a care provider, or what: _____

B55. Approximately, how long did it take you to complete Section B?

_____ Minutes

End of Section B.

Section C:

C1. Are you working now, temporarily laid off, unemployed and looking for work, disabled and unable to work, retired, a homemaker, or what? (**Check all that apply.**)

- Working now
- Temporarily laid off
- Unemployed and looking for work
- Disabled
- Retired
- Homemaker
- Other, specify _____
- Uncertain, can't say

C2. Are you currently married, living with a partner, separated, divorced, widowed, or have you never been married? (**Check one.**)

- Married
- Living with a partner
- Separated → Go to C2b on page 25
- Divorced → Go to C2b on page 25
- Widowed → Go to C2b on page 25
- Never married → Go to C2b on page 25
- Other, specify: _____ → Go to C2b on 25

C2a. (If married or living with a partner) Did your household spend any money on clothing and apparel (including footwear, outerwear, and products such as watches or jewelry) in the last 12 months: (**Check one.**)

- Yes → What fraction of that spending was for things that
you use? _____ %
your spouse or partner uses? _____ %
other household members use? _____ %
- No

C2b. Do you (and/or your husband/wife/partner) own or rent the home or apartment you live in? (If you live part of the year in another home or apartment, please answer for the one in which you spend most of the year.) **(Check one.)**

- Own (or buying)
- Rent
- Live rent-free with relative/employer/friend
- Other, specify: _____

C3. Please add any comments that you wish in the space below:

C4. Were the questions in Section C answered by the person to whom this questionnaire was addressed, or did someone else answer for that person? **(Check one.)**

- Yes, the questions were answered by the person to whom the questionnaire was addressed
- The questions were answered by that person's spouse or partner
- The questions were answered by that person's son or daughter
- The questions were answered by someone else: Please say if you are a relative, a friend, a care provider, or what: _____

C5. Approximately, how long did it take you to complete Section C?

_____ Minutes

Thank you for your participation in this important survey!